

LONG TERM HEALTH EFFECTS OF ALCOHOL

CENTRAL NERVOUS SYSTEM

- impaired senses
 - vision, hearing, dulled smell and taste, decreased pain perception
- altered sense of time and space
- impaired motor skills, slow reaction
- impaired judgement, confusion
- hallucinations
- fits, blackouts
- tingling and loss of sensation in hands and feet
- early onset dementia (alcohol related brain damage)
- Wernicke's Syndrome and psychosis (delirium)
- mood and personality changes
- feeling anxious or worried

CIRCULATORY SYSTEM

- high blood pressure
- irregular heart beat
- damage to the heart muscle
- increased risk of heart attack and stroke

LIVER

- swollen, painful inflamed
- cirrhosis
- cancer
- fluid build up-oedema
- increased risk of haemorrhage
- liver failure, coma and death

PREGNANCY & BABIES

- fetal alcohol syndrome/fetal alcohol effects
- small head, possible brain damage, retarded growth and development



TOWARDS A DRUG - FREE FJL

GENERAL BODY

- weight gain
- headaches
- muscle weakness

GASTRO INTESTINAL SYSTEM

- stomach lining inflamed and irritated
- ulcers of the stomach and duodenum
- inflammation or varicose veins of the oesophagus

PANCREAS

- painful, inflamed, bleeding

INTESTINES

- irritation of lining
- inflammation and ulcers
- cancer of intestines and colon

IMMUNE SYSTEM

- depresses immune response
- infection increases

REPRODUCTIVE SYSTEM

- male & female
 - reduce fertility
 - impaired sexual performance
 - impotence
 - decreased sperm count and movement
 - increased risk of breast cancer in females
 - early onset of menopause
 - irregular menstrual cycle



Adapted from the 'Public Health Bush Book Volume 2' (ISBN 0-7345-3361-3), with the permission of the Department of Health and Community Services of the Northern Territory Government of Australia (DHCSA).

NATIONAL SUBSTANCE ABUSE ADVISORY COUNCIL

ADDRESS: Old Delainamasi Government School, Nasinu | TELEPHONE: 3394 144 / 3394 180 | DIGICEL LINE: 7734 180 | FAX: 3397 520 | EMAIL: nsaacouncil@gmail.com