# INHALANTS

# CENTRAL NERVOUS SYSTEM Brain & Spinal Cord

- nerve cells are depressed causing the heart and lungs to stop functioning
- · brain cells permanently damaged
- · internal bleed in the brain
- seizures
- tremor when attempting to move, poor co-ordination, difficulty walking
- significant personality problems, lack of interest, mood swings, hostility, aggression, depression, feelings of persecution
- forgetfulness, inability to think clearly logically, irritability
- · feel 'high' then very depressed

### CIRCULATORY SYSTEM

- heart damage
- blood abnormalities
- heart slows down (can cause cardiac arrest, coma and death)
- · irregular heart beat
- · high blood pressure
- inhalants can cause sudden decrease in blood pressure

### RESPIRATORY SYSTEM

- · reduced oxygen in the lungs
- unconsciousness, coma, cardiac arrest and death
- · lung infection



# MORE COMMON & LESS SEVERE EFFECTS

- respiratory complaints, coughs and colds
- sleep disorders
- fatigue
- · nose bleeds
- · nausea, loss of appetite
- headache
- · rash around nose and mouth
- · bad breath and body odour
- muscle cramps

### LIVER & KIDNEY

- · increased damage
- decreased functions
- severe and constant pain as a reaction to injury or infection

# PREGNANCY & BABIES

- miscarriage
- · birth problems
- · low birth weight
- seizures
- lung problems
- increased risk of Sudden Infant Death Syndrome

# **BONE MARROW**

- depressed immune response
- reduced red and white cells
- · increased infections



Adapted from the "Public Health State State States 2" (1994) S 7045 5061 St. with the permission of the Department of Health and Community Services of the Northern Territory Community ("DHSCS")